# Audubon Society of Portland

2015–2016 Annual Report



**Welcome to our 2016 Annual Report,** the first I've had the honor to introduce as Executive Director. Precious few organizations have Portland Audubon's ability both to connect people from all walks of life with nature, and to inspire them to act for its protection. We've been at this since 1902 when we helped establish three of the first wildlife refuges on the West Coast—places like Malheur and we've been going full speed ever since. Conservation requires constant vigilance, and a bold vision for the future.

2016 was another strong year. On the ground, we were instrumental in several of the greatest conservation issues to impact our state, as well as the nation. At Malheur National Wildlife Refuge, we galvanized supporters to stand up for public lands, and helped focus media on the real story: an effective collaboration between conservationists, the Burns Paiute Tribe, ranchers, and federal agencies that were being attacked by an armed occupation. In Portland, the philosophy "endless pressure, endlessly applied" helped secure some of the strongest legislation in America to ban dangerous fossil fuel infrastructure for a more sustainable city. On the Willamette River, our organizing helped generate more comments on a Superfund site than any in EPA history. And in education, our community was instrumental in placing a funding measure for Outdoor School on the statewide ballot-a successful campaign that will soon fund a week of outdoor education for every child in Oregon.

Financially, we outperformed our budget, and invested resources to improve our efficiency and effectiveness. We've maintained a coveted 4-star rating from Charity Navigator by committing over 80 percent of every dollar raised to directly support our mission. That efficiency level is possible because we are truly a volunteer-empowered organization: with 450 extraordinary volunteers providing 40 percent of our workforce.

**Each and every day, our community** of Audubon members and supporters works to expand our bond with nature that its future depends upon. We hope that you find this report on our progress inspiring at an important and uncertain time for protecting our planet. Thank you for your role in making it happen.

Mid. Hanning

Nick Hardigg Executive Director



Enthusiastic swift watchers, Nick and daughter Ellie

## Oregon wouldn't be Oregon without Audubon Society of Portland.



For more than 100 years, Audubon Society of Portland and its members have played an instrumental role in shaping the beautiful lands we call home, from establishing our first wildlife refuges, to helping make Portland one of the greenest cities in the country. Through advocacy, education, habitat restoration, and volunteerism, we work every day to inspire people to love and protect birds and the natural world, building a community dedicated to creating a sustainable future for all life.

Last year, our community showed its strength and its passion for Oregon by rallying together to speak out against the occupation of Malheur National Wildlife Refuge, working to ban new fossil fuel infrastructure in Portland, protecting forage fish off our coasts, helping to bring Outdoor School to every child in this great state, treating 3,000 injured and orphaned wildlife at our Wildlife Care Center, and educating 12,000 youth and 3,000 adults in environmental education.

Each member, volunteer, camper, Birdathoner, citizen scientist, activist, Backyard Habitat builder, funder, partner, staff and board member is a piece of a larger complex puzzle that works seamlessly across the state to protect our native birds, other wildlife, and their habitats. Together, our efforts have protected marine, forest, wetland, desert, grassland, and urban ecosystems, preserving landscapes across the state and helping to save species.

William Finley, our founder, had a vision of the future, one where birds and wild places could flourish, a sign of a healthy ecosystem for all life. Today, as we continue to grow and welcome new people and ideas to our community, we know that this organization can only become stronger, working off the legacy of those who came before us to preserve a future for those who will follow.

### People will protect what they love and understand.

Our environmental education programs nurture tomorrow's advocates by inspiring people of all ages to explore and connect with the natural world, helping to build a sustainable future for all life.

## A place where the wild meets the classroom



### The Next Generation of Environmental Advocates

During a summer camp trip up to the San Juan Islands, two wild orcas swam within 15 feet of a boat that contained a group of inspired and awestruck Portland Audubon campers. It was a magical experience witnessing these great mammals out in nature, and led to the kids learning about whales and marine conservation. When the campers went to The Whale Museum, instead of visiting the gift shop, multiple kids decided they wanted to selflessly use their spending money to adopt an orca, helping with the species' conservation.

That's the power of environmental education. People protect the things they love, and nothing ignites a young person's love of nature more than experiencing it firsthand. Whether they find a Pacific Giant Salamander along our trails, observe an Anna's Hummingbird as it hovers in front of a Red-flowering Currant, or watch a rehabilitated Green Heron as it's released over the Columbia Slough, children leave our camps, school programs, field trips, outdoor school trips, and sanctuary tours with a deeper understanding of wildlife and wild places. This future generation can use that knowledge to protect their wild neighbors and habitat so that their children and their children's children can experience the same magnificent sights, sounds, smells, and adventures.

More than 1.200 children attended our winter, summer, and spring camps, birding through the urban landscape, visiting the Redwood forest in California, traversing Mt. Hood, and exploring the Gorge, learning about native flora and fauna as they hiked, climbed, swam, and tiptoed through all different habitats. In our in-school programs, our educators worked with teachers to bring birds, bats, reptiles, amphibians, and more into their studies, linking scientific inquiry with natural history and the many issues wildlife face in our urban environment. Once we pass around the skull of an owl or snake skin, or introduce students to one of our education birds, school becomes a place where the wild meets the classroom, inspiring and educating students all at once.

This year we also were excited to offer camps for the first time on Portland's east side, reaching a larger audience of kids with programs like Wild in the City, Let's Go Birding, and Jr. Audubon Ranger. We also continue to provide free and low-cost summer camps to youth in the Portland-metro area, bringing environmental education to students who might otherwise have



limited access. This past year we served a total of 191 young people and partnered with community organizations including ROSE (Revitalizing Outer South East), Hacienda CDC, and Bienestar, and local elementary schools like, Lynch Meadows, Harrison Park, and Ockley Green.

### Bringing Outdoor School to All Oregon Children

How does a state become a national leader in conservation? By giving youth a foundation in environmental education. Portland Audubon offers its own Outdoor School experience for children in Oregon, but we want every child to have access to this lifechanging week long experience. That's why, in 2016, Portland Audubon worked with the Outdoor School for All campaign to put Outdoor School on the ballot. We provided funding, support with fundraising, expertise, and connections with the statewide Audubon chapter network so that, after November, a week of outdoor education will be available to over 50,000 children every year.

### **Adult Education**

Children are indeed our future conservationists, but adults are the ones on the ground making decisions that affect our planet right now, so providing them with a solid background in environmental education is key to keeping Oregon healthy and green. It's never too late to develop a profound connection with the natural world, and for many, that connection opens up an entirely new world that's just right outside their front door.

## A foundation in environmental education

Through our classes, talks, trips, and outings, people of all ages learned about raptors, songbirds, seabirds, migration, mammals, butterflies, geology, amphibians, plant life, and so much more. From Sauvie Island to Nadaka Nature Park to Oaks Bottom, we get people outside to learn about their wild neighbors.

For those who want to explore further into Oregon and beyond its borders, we offered six international and 11 domestic trips to exciting locations like Malheur National Wildlife Refuge, Cuba, Jamaica, Thailand, Borneo, France, and Spain. Participants immersed themselves in the flora and fauna, as well as the culture of an entirely new place.



## **TALON** (Teach, Advocate, Learn, Observe, Nuture)

Now in its fourth year, the TALON community continues to bridge an opportunity gap for many young people of color living in East Multnomah and North Clackamas counties. With a total of 28 TALON members served to date, we strongly believe in a holistic and long-term approach to environmental education, allowing each young person to bring their full selves into our community. Whether through inspiring hikes in the forest or deep conversations about race and racism, the TALON program offer participants the tools to become well informed leaders in their communities, while providing them with the opportunity to create meaningful relationships with the natural world, Portland Audubon and most importantly, to one another.

With the primary focus of helping to diversify the environmental movement, the TALON program serves to: increase the percentage of youth of color who pursue volunteerism, higher education and/or employment opportunities in various fields of the environmental movement including but not limited to conservation, environmental education, land stewardship, and wildlife care.

## Bridging an opportunity gap for many young people of color



**Building on its more than 100 year legacy** of saving and restoring bird and wildlife habitat in Oregon, Portland Audubon inspires people to love and understand the natural world, and activates them to help protect it. There are a myriad of ways to get involved as we work to make Portland the greenest city in North America and protect birds and other wildlife across Oregon's marine, forest, wetland, desert, grassland, and urban ecosystems.

### Protecting Oregon's Most Important Bird Habitat

### Malheur and Klamath National Wildlife Refuges

In the early 1900s, Portland Audubon's founder, William Finley, started this organization, in part, to help establish the first national wildlife refuges in Oregon. Thanks to Finley's direct appeals to President Roosevelt, Malheur, Klamath, and Three Arch Rocks National Wildlife Refuges were created, providing protection for some of the most important birding areas on the Pacific Flyway.

Over the last 114 years, Portland Audubon has advocated for our refuges, organized restoration efforts, and monitored bird populations. However, this past year, despite their designation as safe havens for wildlife, both Malheur and Klamath needed our help more than ever. Malheur made international headlines after an illegal armed occupation took over the refuge for 41 days, a move that threatened our public lands, the restoration of the habitat, and the burial grounds and cultural artifacts of the Burns Paiute Tribe. Portland Audubon, Oregon Wild, and the Center for Biological Diversity rallied the public to show their support for public lands during the armed occupation. More than 400 people came to the Portland rally, and thousands more

## This past year Malheur and Klamath needed our help more than ever

showed their support through signing up to volunteer on the refuge, donating to help the refuge, and speaking to their representatives about the importance of protecting public lands. During those devastating days we continued our collaborative work with the refuge, the Burns Paiute Tribe, and ranchers, helping to secure a 6 million dollar grant to help restore Malheur and surrounding lands. In the spring, as the refuge was understaffed and recovering after the occupation, our field biologist, Candace Larson, conducted bird surveys, making us an invaluable part of the wildlife monitoring program.





At the Klamath National Wildlife Refuges, the public finally had the chance to weigh in on the refuges' Comprehensive Conservation Plan, the plan that will determine the future of the refuge. Under current management, Klamath's wetlands go dry every year while refuge water is given to big agribusiness to grow crops on leased refuge land. We gathered public comments and provided our own technical comments on the plan with the goal of restoring Klamath to its original purpose, supporting birds, and ensuring that the refuges' water goes to the refuge wetlands where it is most needed.

#### **Ocean Habitat**

Oregon's marine ecosystem faces threats from climate change, oil spills, development pressure, and overfishing. As with Oregon's landbased habitat, we need to manage marine habitat in a manner that sustains and restores this great legacy.

In a major advancement for seabirds and other marine species, Portland Audubon and its partners, Pew Charitable Trusts, California Audubon, and Oceana, successfully advocated for forage fish to be protected in both federal and state waters, specifically

Protecting forage fish for seabirds



seven species and species groups of forage fish, including Pacific sand lance, Osmerid smelt species, silversides, pelagic squids, and others. Many of these fish are important prey for the more than one million seabirds that nest along Oregon's coast, from the federally listed Marbled Murrelet to the Tufted Puffin.

### **East Sand Island**

Despite opposition from groups like Portland Audubon and public protest, the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers continued to slaughter Double-crested Cormorants on East Sand Island, contributing to a total colony collapse. A federal district court ruled that the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers acted unlawfully by failing to consider alternatives to killing Double-crested Cormorants on the Columbia River. The birds are the latest scapegoat offered by federal agencies in an effort to divert attention from the ongoing harm to Columbia Basin salmon and steelhead from the federal hydropower system. The court's ruling, however, allows continued slaughter of up to 10,000 cormorants and destruction of more than 26,000 nests. We are committed to continuing to fight this unjust slaughter, both to save the lives of these birds and to help salmon by asking the Corps to fix the dams, the real threat to our salmon population.

### **Rethinking Our Floodplains**

As a result of a lawsuit brought in 2009 against FEMA by Audubon Society of Portland, Northwest Environmental Defense Center, National Wildlife Federation and the Association of NW Steelheaders, the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) concluded that the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) must change its implementation of the National Flood Insurance Program in Oregon to better protect imperiled salmon, steelhead and Southern Resident Killer Whales. These changes will protect not only listed salmon and steelhead but also people, property, and American taxpayers. The challenge now is for FEMA, working with state and local agencies in Oregon, to change the flood insurance program so that only sensible development takes place within Oregon's floodplains.

### **Protecting the Greater Sage-Grouse on Steens Mountain**

Portland Audubon and the Oregon Natural Desert Association won our lawsuit to stop an industrial-scale wind project that would have forever marred one of Oregon's most cherished high desert natural areas, and a home to the near threatened Greater Sage-Grouse, a species facing habitat loss all across its sage-brush habitat.

### **Creating the Greenest City in the Country**

### **Cities Lead: Fighting Climate** Change

Coming off our win in early 2015, stopping Pembina from building a propane terminal on the Columbia River, Portland Audubon and our partners, 350PDX, Columbia Riverkeeper, Physicians for Social



RALLY FOR DOUBLE-CRESTED CORMORANTS

## Infusing environmental protection into the city's DNA

Responsibility, and others, made another big advancement in the fight against climate change. On November 12, 2015, the Portland City Council voted 5-0 to pass a resolution that puts in place the strongest municipal ban on new large-scale fossil fuel infrastructure in the United States. Portland became the first city in the United States to stand up and say that it will not be part of building another generation of fossil fuel infrastructure, when we should be moving toward cleaner energy options.

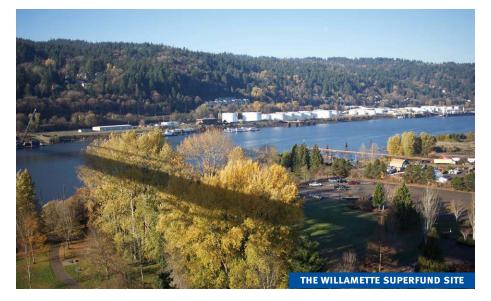
### **Planning for Portland's Future**

Much of our work is very visible, from our camps to our Backyard Habitat Certification Program to our Wildlife Care Center, but one of the things that makes Portland Audubon unique and particularly effective is our commitment to long-range planning. By sitting on committees, working with decision makers, and helping convert conservation proposals into code, we infuse the protection and restoration of natural resources into the DNA of the city. These long-range plans create the framework for everything in the city so when a new street, building, or park is built, our environment and local wildlife are considered during the process. These processes can take years, but once put into code, the city reaps the benefits for decades.

## Clean water for people and wildlife

Two big plans that moved toward completion last year were the Central City Plan and the Comprehensive Plan. While not finalized yet, thanks to our work, we anticipate a doubling of the width of the greenway, the construction of restoration sites on the Willamette to make it more viable for wildlife and increase access to the river for people, an integration of birdfriendly lighting and building design, an increase in access to nature for all people, and green roofs on buildings more than 20,000 square feet in size. Perhaps the biggest win is how the city handles industrial lands. Instead of converting natural areas like Hayden Island into industrial lands, the city plans on requiring that industry cleans up brownfields to make use of the industrial land they have. That not only protects wildlife habitat, it also cleans up contaminants from our community.





### Cleaning Up the Willamette River

After 16 years of research, the EPA finally released its plan to clean up the Willamette River Superfund Site, a 10 mile stretch of the river contaminated with DDT, PCBs, dioxins, lead, arsenic and other heavy metals. Unfortunately, the EPA's plan fell far short of our hopes to see a clean river in our lifetime. Together with a coalition of environmental organizations, community groups, and tribes, we educated the public, advocated for a better plan, and broke the record for the number of public comments ever received on a Superfund site. The EPA is now reviewing all comments and will come back with a finalized plan.

### Getting the Community Involved in Conservation

### **Backyard Habitat**

Our Backyard Habitat Certification Program, operated in partnership with the Columbia Land Trust, continues to



be one of our fastest growing programs. Its aim, to restore our urban habitat one backyard at a time, is creating corridors of habitat for urban wildlife as they navigate through the city. In the last year Backyard Habitat enrolled nearly 600 new properties and installed more than 16,000 native trees and shrubs, bringing us to a total of 3,400 homes spanning more than 820 acres in Portland, Fairview, and Gresham! That's more than quadruple the size of Mt. Tabor Park!

### Understanding Birds Through Citizen Science

Our Citizen Science program helps us understand how bird populations change over time, providing data that enables us to best protect wildlife and their habitat. Our volunteer and staff citizen scientists are boots on the ground from Sauvie Island to Malheur to the coast, monitoring nests, and populations for species like the federally listed Marbled Murrelet and Streaked Horned Lark, the Black Oystercatcher, and the Vaux's Swifts.

Portland Audubon's citizen science program on the coast is helping us understand bird populations across Oregon's new system of marine reserves. This includes nest monitoring at seabird colonies in the Cape Perpetua and Cape Falcon marine reserves, Black Oystercatcher abundance and nest monitoring in all five reserves, and a Marbled Murrelet survey training at Cape Perpetua. More than 100 volunteers take part in these surveys, and we reach out to thousands of people on the importance of marine reserves and seabird conservation through our outreach. Other projects include the Fernhill Wetlands Bird Surveys, the Hayden Island Cat Project, and the Sauvie Island Grassland Bird Surveys.

The only resource of its kind in Portland and the oldest rehabilitation center in the country, the Wildlife Care Center rehabilitates injured and orphaned native wildlife, educates the public to reduce human/wildlife conflicts, and collects valuable scientific data. Our goal is to create a community equipped with the tools and knowledge to coexist with our wild neighbors.



On February 10, 2016, the Wildlife Care Center received a call about a Redbreasted Merganser tangled in fishing line in the Willamette River. Lacy Campbell, our WCC Operations Manager, headed down to the South Waterfront with a small net, box, and towel to cut the bird out of the fishing line and bring it back for assessment.

However, about halfway down to the location, another call came in notifying Lacy that the merganser was no longer the only bird in need of rescue. A Bald Eagle who spotted the duck swooped down to make the entangled bird a meal. In the eagle's attempt to catch the duck, she got caught in that very same fishing line.

> The Wildlife Care Center: 911 for native wildlife

## Teaching the public to coexist with their wild neighbors

Remember that small net, towel, and box Lacy brought with her? Those were perfect for rescuing a large duck, but not at all ideal for capturing an injured 12-pound female Bald Eagle. Remarkably, using just the tools at her disposal and her years of experience working with wildlife, Lacy was able to untangle both birds and bring them into the WCC for treatment.

Television and print media picked up the birds' rescue and care, and soon, more than half a million people learned about this Bald Eagle and her journey. On a sunny day along Portland's Southwest Waterfront, more than 500 people came out to watch the bird be released back into the wild.

That's the power of rehabilitation. In addition to the 3,000 individual native animals we treat each year, we affect so many more by educating the public about issues like pollution, window strikes, cat predation, lead poisoning, and other common human-made hazards. Through phone calls and email inquiries, our website, in-person



visits, media, and social media, we equip the public with the tools to peaceably coexist with wildlife.

The Wildlife Care Center also hosts our largest volunteer program; 150 passionate wildlife advocates help make our work possible by caring for wildlife, cleaning cages, doing laundry and dishes, working with the education birds, helping the public with wildlife issues, entering data, and so much more.



Much of the great work that has been done, from education to rehabilitation to research, was thanks to Dr. Deb Sheaffer, the Wildlife Care Center's longtime veterinarian and passionate wildlife advocate. Tragically, Deb passed away in July, just a little more than a month after she learned that the cancer she had battled so bravely the previous summer had returned. Deb was Portland Audubon's Wildlife Veterinarian for 12 years and before that, she spent years as a dedicated volunteer. More than that, though, she was a vital part of our community, patiently and kindly working with volunteers, staff, and the public and caring for tens of thousands of injured wild animals. We continue to work off her legacy, saving lives and giving a voice to our wild neighbors.

**Connecting people with the natural world** and protecting wildlife habitat, Portland Audubon's three sanctuaries provide welcoming and inspirational natural places for the public to enjoy and learn about nature, and a home for both common and endangered native species.

### **NW Portland Sanctuary**

Just 10 minutes from downtown Portland, our 150-acre sanctuary is the perfect place for people of all ages to connect with nature. The public can visit our Wildlife Care Center, Nature Store, and Interpretive Center, walk more than four miles of family-friendly trails to see old growth forest, a pond, and streams, and take part in a multitude of educational classes and events offered throughout the year.



**Education Birds:** Many come specifically to meet our non-releasable education birds and education turtle, all of whom serve as ambassadors for their species, teaching thousands of people about animal behavior, adaptations, and conservation.

A Place to Learn: By maintaining a welcoming, educational, and 95 percent invasive-free nature sanctuary within the city limits of the largest metro area in the state, we're able to reach 40,000 people, connecting them with the natural world, and teaching them about the native animals that live in their local forests, backyards, and beyond. Visitors can walk our trails, speak to staff and volunteers, and learn about their local ecosystem.

Connecting 40,000 people with the natural world Wildlife: Visitors delight in spotting Wilson's Warblers, Steller's Jays, Northern Flickers, Pileated Woodpeckers, Spotted Towhees, Chestnut-backed Chickadees, Barred Owls, Varied Thrushes, Pacific Giant Salamanders, Red-legged Frogs, Rough Skinned Newts, Ravens, and Douglas Squirrels as they walk the trails.



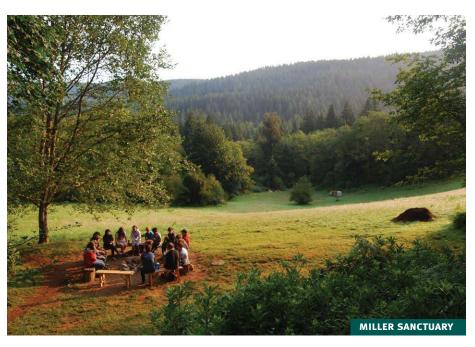
## A wonderful place for children to explore the natural world

### Ten Mile Creek

Located on the coast near Yachats, Oregon, the Ten Mile Creek Sanctuary is a 216-acre reserve of extraordinary ecological importance. It includes the largest intact stand of coastal temperate rainforest of Sitka Spruce and Western Hemlock in the lower 48 states and is home to the federally listed Marbled Murrelet and Northern Spotted Owl.



#### 14 Audubon Society of Portland 2015–2016 Annual Report



**Conservation and Research:** The Audubon Society of Portland's coastal conservation and research work includes planting native tree species, eradicating non-native plant species, collaborating with fish and wildlife agencies to conduct spawning surveys, and monitoring the health of Ten Mile Creek's salmon populations. We also work with the Pacific Fisheries Management Council and Ocean Policy Advisory Council to protect Oregon's natural heritage of marine wildlife and near-shore habitats.

**Education:** We offer hands-on environmental education programs for students ranging from elementary school children to graduate students. Class visits include hikes through the woods and presentations by biologists, plus interactive projects like counting salmon to assess river health. Education tours are also available for scientists, Forest Service officials, and policy makers.

**Ecological Importance:** In addition to having the largest intact stand of coastal temperate rainforest of Sitka Spruce and Western Hemlock in the lower 48 and being home to the federally listed Marbled Murrelet and Northern Spotted Owl, Ten Mile also provides a critical link between the 9,300-acre Cummins Creek Wilderness to the north and the 7,400-acre Rock Creek Wilderness to its south. Together they provide a continuous intact forest canopy that stretches across five watershed basins.

### Marmot Cabin and the Miller Wildlife Sanctuary

A wonderful place for children to explore the natural world and learn about wildlife, healthy ecosystems and natural history, Marmot Cabin and the adjoining Miller Wildlife Sanctuary host overnight trips, three- to five-day camps, Outdoor School and more so youth can gain a deeper connection with nature and get hands-on sciencebased environmental education.

**Education:** At this facility children on overnight trips and at our own brand of Outdoor School programs learn about the art of animal tracking, bird language, fire building and Pacific Northwest ecology. Marmot Cabin and the surrounding habitat provide us with an invaluable resource to be able to connect children to nature and provide students with a hands-on science-based curriculum in environmental education.

**Wildlife:** Every major forest species of animal found west of the Cascades either inhabits or travels through the Miller Wildlife Sanctuary, including Pileated Woodpecker, Swainson's Thrush, Ruffed Grouse, Great Horned Owl, American Beaver, Roosevelt Elk, Mule Deer, Coyote, Bobcat, Mountain Lion, and American Black Bear.

Marmot is on the tail end of a major renovation to make it an even better place for camps, overnighters, and Outdoor School visits. Soon, we will install two new yurts to serve as boys' and girls' sleeping quarters and reopen the sanctuary for our education program. This year, our staff worked closely with architects, county officials

## Hands-on Science based environmental education





and state officials to complete the evaluations and plans needed for work to begin at the site. We look forward to seeing campers and school groups arrive back at Marmot to explore the incredible habitat and the wildlife that lives there.

**More than 450 volunteers devote their time** to help us reach our mission of inspiring people to love and protect nature. Their collective work has increased our staffing by an additional 23.4 full-time employees by giving 48,770 volunteer hours during the 2015–2016 fiscal year, making them an essential part of the Portland Audubon team.

## A community of passionate volunteers

Volunteers play an instrumental role in every department, working to care for injured wildlife at the Wildlife Care Center, educating children on sanctuary tours, sorting plant species at our native plant sale, entering data for the Backyard Habitat Certification Program, photographing events, leading birdsong walks, answering phones at our reception desk, participating in citizen science projects, maintaining sanctuary trails, and so much more.

### **Community Outreach Events**

Throughout the year, the Audubon Society of Portland provides opportunities for the Portland-metro community to learn about the flora and fauna in Oregon. 2015–2016 highlights included: Wild Arts Festival, Native Plant Sale, Portland Christmas Bird Count, Raptor Road Trip, Great Blue Heron Week, Swift Watch, Catio Tour, Vulture Awareness Day, Halloween Night Flight, and Birdathon.





### Thank you to our donors

July 1, 2015 — June 30, 2016

#### \$ 50,0001

Bullitt Foundation John D. Gray Audubon Society of Portland Fund of the Oregon Community Foundation Metro The Estate of Mary Mogren YARG Foundation

#### \$ 25,000-49,9999

Anonymous The Estate of William M. Foster Fund for Second Nature Gray Family Foundation National Audubon Society National Fish and Wildlife Foundation The David and Lucile Packard Foundation The Estate of Carl Pearson

#### \$ 10,000-24,999

Anonymous Backyard Bird Shop Inc. In memory of Ken Barron from Renee Barron The Burning Foundation **Clean Water Services** Carl and Roberta Deutsch Foundation Earth Share of Oregon East Multnomah Soil & Water **Conservation District** Greenfield and Hartline Habitat Conservation Fund The Harder Foundation Katherine and Gordon Keane The Kinsman Foundation City of Lake Oswego The Lazar Foundation Ursula and Charles Le Guin Norbert and Christine Leupold Leupold & Stevens Foundation Georgia Marshall Oregon Marine Reserves Partnership Portland General Electric RFI West Multnomah Soil & Water **Conservation District** 

Anonymous Clackamas Soil and Water Conservation District Truman Collins Ellen Fader City of Gresham Ned and Sis Hayes Family Fund of the **Oregon Community Foundation** Janie and Gary Hibler Intel Involved Matching Grant Program Barbara A. Manildi The Estate of Lois McCarthy Olive Bridge Fund Nancy and Richard Silverman Charitable Foundation Inc. Mary and Allan Solares Sandra J. Suttie Lee H. and Marion B. Thompson Foundation Laurel Walsh-Knapp Mitzvah Fund of the Oregon Community Foundation

#### \$ 1,000-4999

Jim Abeles and Katherine Topaz Dan Aberle American Endowment Foundation Robert Andrews and Tamara Gedrose Anonymous x7 antler gallery and store The Estate of Sara W. Baker Lester and Heather Baskin Paul and Nola Becket Steve Berliner and Karen Bjorklund Bob's Red Mill E.H. and M.E. Bowerman Advised Fund of the Oregon Community Foundation Diana and Fredrick Bradshaw Richard Brown and Ruth Robbins Florence V. Burden Foundation Jeannie and Roger Burt Pat and Joe Campbell Alice Carrier and Jason Johnson lack Carter **Chenoweth Family Foundation** Mary and Jeff Christensen Nancy and Larry Church



Edgar and Janet Clark Homer Clendenen Cathie and William Coffman Columbia Sportswear Linda S. Craig Janet and Nicholas De Morgan Richard and Judith Demarest Harriet H. Denison Patricia A. DeYoung MD Dagmar and Eric Dickey **Environmental Education Associations** of Oregon Thomas and Virginia Faxon Ferguson Wellman Capital Management **Diane Field and Dick Williams** Nancy P. Fraser Stan and Colleen Freidberg Dan Gibbs and Lois Seed Reed Gleason Larry Goldstein Alix and Tom Goodman Jeffry Gottfried Annabelle Gropp-Sammis and Eric Gropp Gary and Carol Gross Wink Gross and Rebecca Marsh Grow Construction LLC Joan and Timothy Hamilton John and Judie Hammerstad Jeanne and Michael Harrison Lynn and Don Herring The Hetherington Fund of The Oregon **Community Foundation Kirsten Holliday** Roger and Carole Honberger Ralph and Adolph Jacobs Foundation **Bill James Memorial** 

Robert W. Jensen Albert and Susan Johnson The Samuel S. Johnson Foundation Russell and Sande Jones Vernon Jones and Carl Hitt Roberta Jortner and Karl Lee Peter I. Kendall Kroger Mariha Kuechmann and Jack Welch Ted Labbe and Kelly Rodgers Roberta Lampert and Jim Piper Zenobia H. Lapeyre Kathleen Lewis Fund of the Oregon **Community Foundation** Janice and Bill Link Alan Locklear and Marie Valleroy Herman and Andi Marenstein R. Kahler Martinson Don and Melinda McCoy McCoy Foat & Company CPA, PC McMaster-Carr Supply Company Sandy and Greg Mico Miller Paint Company Miller Nash Graham & Dunn LLP Morel Ink Ruth Morton and Hal Busch Wilfried and Deanna Mueller-Crispin Chuck Nakell and Susan Sumimoto Linda and Bradford Needham Jill Nelson-Debord and Ray Debord Edward and Elizabeth Neuwelt New Seasons Market John and McKay Nutt Mia Nyschens Charles Oldham and Joan Goforth

An Advised Fund of The Oregon **Community Foundation** John and Brenda Osborn David James Pollock Anne Pope and William Greene Steven Post Mary B. Ratcliff Phyllis C. Reynolds Dan Rohlf and Lori Laws William and Nancy Rosenfeld Fund of the Oregon Community Foundation Charles and Miriam Rosenthal Virginia B. Ross Steve Royce and Edie Martinelli Peter and Stephanie Sammons Frank & Carol Sampson Charitable Fund Jack and Sherry Saux Ernest and Catherine Schurian SELCO Community Credit Union Patrick and Layne Slabe David and Sandra Smith Jane Ann Smith Scott and Angela Smorra Esther Spencer Tammy Spencer and Richard O'Connor Elizabeth Tilbury Carol S. Utterberg Christine and David Vernier Vernier Software & Technology John and Fran Von Schlegell Marilyn Walster and Sidney Friedman Washman LLC Polly Weber-Smith and Dan Smith David Whitaker and Kristin Lensen Stuart and Helen White Robert and Dawn Wilson James Withgott and Susan Masta Adrienne Wolf-Lockett and Robert Lockett Wonderland Tattoos LLC Wendy and Carter Wray Kim and Grant Yozamp

#### \$ 500-999

Deborah and Michael Aiona Mrs. Marylou W. Alberdt Helen E. Andrews Anonymous Ruby M. Apsler Jean and Ray Auel The Backscratcher Fund in Honor of Gramps William Baker

Leslie and Carl Batten Edward and Janet Bausch Jeanne Bevis and Stuart Sandler Nigel Blakley Marilyn J. Booth MD Carol A. Boyer Wayne Bridges Arthur A. Bright Bonnie Brod Michael L. Brown Stephanie Brown Valerie and Kenneth Brown Sarah L. Butler **Cameron Winery** John V. Cannucci Canterbury Inn Robin Carpenter and Gabriel Forcier Nancy J. Chapman Kelli S. Clark Coast Range Association Bryan Concannon and Debi Dereiko Larry and Marilyn Cooper Nancy Jane Cushing Dennis and Virginia Deck **Discover Your Northwest** Eric and Carolyn Downey Karen and John Drain Thomas and Barbara Driscoll Carol A. Duncan David and Gloria Dunlap Carl and Kirby Dyess James and Phoebe Edelson Carol and Vernon Edwards John and Jane Emrick David Evans and Associates, Inc. Linda Eyerman and William Gaylord Patrick and Katherine Fagan **FEI Company** Douglas and Francisca Ferro Robert and June Fields Iain Flannagan Brenda Foti Laurie A. Frajola The Sally Rosenfeld and Andrew Frank Fund of the Oregon Jewish Community Foundation Fran Fulwiler and Marshall Page Steven Goldberg and Linda Boise Garrett Gregor and Virginia Somes Dora L. Gropp Cheryl and Thomas Hammond Diana and Richard Harris

Diane H. Harris Maureen K. Hinkle **Russell Hoeflich** Laura and Gilbert Hoffman Judith K. Hvam **IBM** International Foundation Iulie Isaacson Jim Jarzabek and Teresa Meyer Karen H. Johnson Cynthia B. Jones Daniel H. Kearns Thomas Keffer and Lee Christie Doris and Eric Kimmel Gene Kuechmann Michael and Kathy Landert Priscilla Lane and Joji Kappes Kenneth Lerner and Katherine McDowell David Leuthold Charitable Fund Annabella and Mostyn Lewis Eric Liskay Kenneth and Ruth Love Sharlene and Leonard Ludwig Dori Macdonald and Patrick Maharg Ronald and Carol Majors David Mandell and Alexandra Hrycak Karen Marburger and Leonard Perrone In Memory of Leta B. Markley M. and L. Marks Family Fund of the Oregon Community Foundation Dean and Debrah Marriott Michele Mass and James Edwards Sarah and Dennis McCarty Abby McDonald Laura Mehren and Steven MacDonald Bonnie Messinger and Steve Mullinax Kit Morris and Donna Pierleoni Jeanne Myhre Samuel Naito Linda J. Neale Susan Nestor Jean and Verne Newcomb Patricia Newland and Carol Orange Brian and Robyn Nordstrom Lane Harriet Norman and Jack Hollis Carol Olwell Lorena O'Neill Rachel A. Parmenter Kay Parr Mary Ann and Jim Pastene Kathy and Bruce Patterson Mary L. Peterson Nancy Peterson

Chuck and Sue Pflaum-Quarterman Benno Philippson and Gail Durham Lawrence Pierce Joanna L. Ponce Janis Sue Porter and Jim Kelly Steven L. Price Claire A. Puchy West Hills QFC #202 Jean and Ralph Quinsey Linda L. Ralley Michelle Rand Gary and Susan Reynolds Jill Riechers and Bruce Leonard Marge Riley Fund of the Oregon **Community Foundation** Hadley Robbins **Thomas Rooney** Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rose **Cindy Ross** Julie Russell Rosalind and Jim Sallinger Sauvie Island Coffee Company, LLC Christina Scarzello and Michael Havakawa **Rosemary Scheuering** Mary T. Schoessler Susan Setterberg Julene M. Siegel Maureen and Allan Smith So Hum Foundation **Denell Solberg Colleen Sorenson** Veronica Story Adam Stunkel Merris E. Sumrall Ann Takamoto and Daniel Fredman Mr. Gale A. Taylor Kenneth Thrasher Urban Asset Advisors David Veselka and Diane Marks Marvin Veselka Vital Life, A Marquis and Consonus Foundation Mary and Kenzin Wahl Jennifer Waters Ann C. Werner Jonathan and Heather Wilson Marilyn Wong Judith C. Wood Karen L. Wood Deirdre and Douglas Young

Patricia and Fred Pfister

### Thank you to our members

July 1, 2015 — June 30, 2016

#### Beverly K. Zeien

#### Eagl

Anonymous Mark Greenfield and Jane Hartline Katherine and Gordon Keane

#### Osprey

Ellen Fader Janie and Gary Hibler Norbert and Christine Leupold Barbara A. Manildi Mary and Allan Solares Sandra Suttie and Lorraine Shearer Laurel Walsh-Knapp

#### Peregrine

Steve Berliner and Karen Bjorklund Wendy Burden Homer Clendenen Chuck Nakell and Susan Sumimoto

#### **Great Blue Heron**

Jim Abeles and Katherine Topaz Dan Aberle Robert Andrews and Tamara Gedrose Anonymous x7 Amy and Anthony Asch Renee Barron Lester and Heather Baskin **Bridget Beattie** Paul and Nola Becket Jeannie and Roger Burt Pat and Joe Campbell lack Carter Mary and Jeff Christensen Nancy and Larry Church Edgar and Janet Clark Linda Cobb Cathie and William Coffman David and Diane Collins Linda S. Craig **Richard and Judith Demarest** Harriet H. Denison Patricia A. DeYoung MD Dagmar and Eric Dickey

Robert Eckland and Amy Alice Hammond Thomas and Virginia Faxon Stan and Colleen Freidberg Dan Gibbs and Lois Seed Reed Gleason Alix and Tom Goodman Annabelle Gropp-Sammis and Eric Gropp Wink Gross and Rebecca Marsh John and Judie Hammerstad leanne and Michael Harrison Morgan Harvey Harriet Hayes Lynn and Don Herring Arthur and Gertrude Hetherington Kirsten Holliday Robert W. Jensen Russell and Sande Jones Thomas Keffer and Lee Christie Peter I. Kendall Ted Labbe and Kelly Rodgers Roberta Lampert and Jim Piper Jeffrey Lang and Ramona Svendgard Kathleen R. Lewis Janice and Bill Link Alan Locklear and Marie Vallerov Herman and Andi Marenstein Don and Melinda McCoy Michael McGuffey Ruth Morton and Hal Busch Wilfried and Deanna Mueller-Crispin John and McKay Nutt Mia Nyschens Charles Oldham and Joan Goforth Christina Orr and Nicholas Clarke John and Brenda Osborn Dorothy Park Mary Ann and Jim Pastene David James Pollock Phyllis C. Reynolds Michael and Dorothy Rodegerdts Dan Rohlf and Lori Laws William W. Rosenfeld Charles and Miriam Rosenthal Virginia B. Ross Peter and Stephanie Sammons

Jack and Sherry Saux

Patrick and Layne Slabe

Ernest and Catherine Schurian

David and Sandra Smith Jane Ann Smith Scott and Angela Smorra Al Solheim Esther Spencer Ann Takamoto and Daniel Fredman **Elizabeth Tilbury** Christine and David Vernier Marilyn Walster and Sidney Friedman Jan and Jody Ward Polly Weber-Smith and Dan Smith David Whitaker and Kristin Lensen Robert and Dawn Wilson James Withgott and Susan Masta Adrienne Wolf-Lockett and Robert Lockett Connelly and Linda Woody Wendy and Carter Wray Kim and Grant Yozamp

#### Owl

Richard and Emily AhYou Deborah and Michael Aiona Mrs. Marylou W. Alberdt Helen E. Andrews Anonymous x2 Ruby M. Apsler Jean and Ray Auel Edward and Janet Bausch Janey Belozer Dawn and Howard Boorse Marilyn J. Booth MD Wayne Bridges Arthur A. Bright Bonnie Brod Michael L. Brown Sarah L. Butler

John V. Cannucci Kelli S. Clark Larry and Marilyn Cooper Emily and Joseph DeCarlo Gun Denhart Eric and Carolyn Downey Karen and John Drain Carol A. Duncan David and Gloria Dunlap Linda Eyerman and William Gaylord Diane Field and Dick Williams Robert and June Fields Brenda Foti Laurie A. Frajola Andrew Frank and Sally Rosenfeld Fran Fulwiler and Marshall Page Marshall C. Goldberg Steven Goldberg and Linda Boise Sarah Hartung and Johnny Leuthold Laura and Gilbert Hoffman Julie Isaacson Robert and Nancy James Karen H. Johnson Daniel H. Kearns Koto Kishida Gene Kuechmann Michael and Kathy Landert Kenneth Lerner and Katherine McDowell Annabella and Mostyn Lewis Eric Liskay Kenneth and Ruth Love Sharlene and Leonard Ludwig Penelope Machinski Barbara A. Mahnu David Mandell and Alexandra Hrycak Katie Mapes Karen Marburger and Leonard Perrone



Lynn Marks Michele Mass and James Edwards Sarah and Dennis McCarty Abby McDonald Gregory Mecklem and Diana Yates Bonnie Messinger and Steve Mullinax Dick and Jane Miller Kit Morris and Donna Pierleoni Samuel Naito Linda I. Neale Jill Nelson-Debord and Ray Debord Jean and Verne Newcomb Patricia Newland and Carol Orange Brian and Robyn Nordstrom Lane Lorena O'Neill Kay Parr Mary L. Peterson Nancy Peterson Chuck and Sue Pflaum-Quarterman Lawrence Pierce Sandford B. Plant Anne Pope and William Greene Susan Popp and Gordon Noraine Janis Sue Porter and Jim Kelly Steven L. Price Jean and Ralph Quinsey Linda L. Ralley Michelle Rand Gary and Susan Reynolds Jill Riechers and Bruce Leonard Paul Rinehart Julie Russell Frank Sampson Mary T. Schoessler Julene M. Siegel Denell Solberg **Colleen Sorenson** Veronica Story Merris E. Sumrall Kenneth Thrasher Mary and Kenzin Wahl Jennifer Waters Marilyn Wong Judith C. Wood Deirdre and Douglas Young Beverly K. Zeien

#### Legacy Circle

Douglas and Kerry Aden Anonymous x 18 Charles Aubin Melinda Beaumont Margaret Bell Robert B. Bernstein Bruce Bliese Diana and Fredrick Bradshaw Wayne Bridges Margo Campbell Malinda Carlson Susan A. Carr Mary and Jeff Christensen Lee Christie and Tom Keffer Linda S. Craig Cecelia A. Crater Pat Curry **Bonnie Martin Deneke** Elizabeth Duke and Raymond Braghetta Kenneth Hague Trust, Lorene Farrar, Trustee Dr. Joyce Follingstad Kris M. Gates Kristina Gifford Diane and Guy Goodboe Mark Greenfield Judy Henderson Peter Heuser Patti and Andy Huhn **Rosemary Klein** Helena Lee and Ann Zawaski Sharlene and Leonard Ludwig Scott Lukens Marcia L. Marvin Sarah and Dennis McCarty Ruth Morton and Hal Busch Wilfriend and Deanna Mueller-Crispin Janet Murphy Linda Nelson Jill Nelson-Debord and Ray Debord John and McKay Nutt Katherine H. O'Neil Patricia Opdyke Joan Ottinger Fallon Elizabeth A. Parmenter Tony and Cindy Passannante Johnny Powell Claire A. Puchy Meryl A. Redisch Phyllis C. Reynolds **Ginnie Ross** 



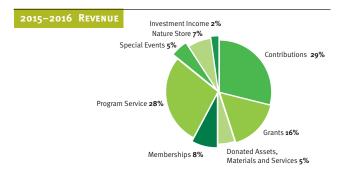
Deanna Sawtelle Laurelyn Schellin Caroline L. Skinner Mary and Allan Solares Esther D. Spencer Tammy L. Spencer Cynthia Sulaski and James Heiman Ann Takamoto Peter Teneau Marilee J. Thompson Marie Valleroy and Alan Locklear Adrienne Wolf-Lockett and Robert Lockett Krystyna Wolniakowski Karen Wood Marcia Johnston Wood Roger Yerke

#### Business Alliance Members

antler gallery and store Backyard Bird Shop Inc. Bob's Red Mill **Cameron Winery** Columbia Sportswear David Evans and Associates, Inc. **FEI** Company Ferguson Wellman Capital Management Grow Construction LLC Kruger's Farm Market McCoy Foat & Company CPA, PC Miller Paint Company Morel Ink New Seasons Market NW Natural Portland General Electric Sauvie Island Coffee Company, LLC SELCO Community Credit Union United Natural Foods, Inc. Urban Assets Advisors Vernier Software & Technology Washman LLC West Hills QFC #202 Wonderland Tattoos LLC

The Audubon Society of Portland gratefully acknowledges all of our donors and members for their generous support. We apologize if we missed you. If you have a correction, please contact our Development Director, Ann Takamoto, at 971.222.6117.

## Financial Statements July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2016



#### ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 333,010
Grants and accounts receivables	163,794
Inventory	195,538
Prepaid Expenses	89,915
Investments	4,556,057
Property and equipment, net	1,426,670
Conservation property	2,003,110
Total Assets	\$ 8,768,094

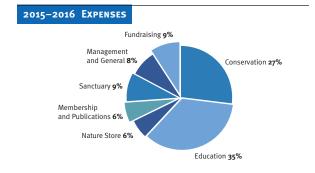
#### LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

#### Liabilities

Total Liabilities	\$ 674,184
Note payable	-
Deferred revenue	415,000
Accrued Expenses	145,876
Accounts Payable	113,308

### **NET ASSETS**

Unrestricted	
Available for operations	543,312
Board designated	492,919
Conservation property and net property and equipment	1,909,623
Total unrestricted	2,945,854
Temporarily restricted	4,176,660
Permanently restricted	971,396
Total Net Assets	\$ 8,093,910
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 8,768,094



#### REVENUES

Contributions	\$	949,435
Grants		540,958
Donated assets, materials and services		163,141
Memberships		263,223
Program Service		922,732
Special Events		168,259
Nature Store		235,200
Investment Income		82,533
Net realized/unrealized investment		
gain (loss)		6,789
Change in perpetual trust		-32,621
Other income		\$7,887
T ( 10	Ċ.	
Total Revenue	Ş	3,307,536
EXPENSES	2	3,307,530
	2	\$911,165
Expenses		
<b>Expenses</b> Conservation		\$911,165
<b>EXPENSES</b> Conservation Education		\$911,165 1,192,264
<b>EXPENSES</b> Conservation Education Nature Store		\$911,165 1,192,264 208,025
<b>EXPENSES</b> Conservation Education Nature Store Membership and Publications		\$911,165 1,192,264 208,025 205,060
<b>EXPENSES</b> Conservation Education Nature Store Membership and Publications Sanctuary		\$911,165 1,192,264 208,025 205,060 290,440
<b>EXPENSES</b> Conservation Education Nature Store Membership and Publications Sanctuary Management and General		\$911,165 1,192,264 208,025 205,060 290,440 253,625

We maintain substantial operating reserves to absorb manageable deficits during years without budgeted bequest revenue. In 2015-2016, our deficit was less than 2%, which lies within the board-approved budget range.

**Thank You.** For 114 years, the Audubon Society of Portland's conservation efforts have transformed the Oregon landscape through our work connecting people to nature, making the greater Portland metro area the greenest in the country, and protecting Oregon's birds. Thanks to our community, we reach new milestones in each of our interconnected programs every year, using education, grassroots activism, and volunteerism to propel our mission forward.

Thank you for supporting the Audubon Society of Portland this year — we have achieved so much together! As always, we are grateful for you, our community of people who love nature and work with us to ensure its protection.

### Come work with us as we:

**Connect with nature:** Take a class, attend a presentation, or explore Oregon on a birding trip. Help save an injured bird at the Wildlife Care Center. Become a volunteer or learn about Portland's official city bird during Great Blue Heron Week.

Help create the greenest city on the planet: Advocate for policies that set new standards for green roofs and naturescaping in our neighborhoods. Get your backyard restored and certified through the Backyard Habitat Certification Program. Work to restore the city's rivers and creeks to health.

### **Protect Oregon's most important bird habitats and bird populations:**

Advocate for our most important bird refuges at Klamath and Malheur and for our ancient forests in the Coast Range and the Cascades. Research bird populations during a citizen science project or fight to protect the Marbled Murrelet.



#### **Board of Directors**

#### Officers

Dan Rohlf President

Anne Sammis Vice President

Jay Withgott Secretary

**Russ Jones** Treasurer

#### Members-at-Large

Robb Cowie Kimm Fox-Middleton Mark Greenfield Merril A. Keane Sandy Mico Jennifer Miller Ruth Morton Judith Ramaley Mike Ryan Karen Shawcross Patrick Slabe Mary Solares Tammy Spencer Adrienne Wolf-Lockett

#### **Committee Chairs**

Anne Sammis Board Affairs

Lynn Herring Conservation

Kimm Fox-Middleton and Merril Keane Education

Dan Rohlf Executive

Michael Ryan Finance

Mark Greenfield Development and Membership

Patrick Slabe Sanctuaries

Linda Gipe Volunteer Council

#### Staff

Nick Hardigg Executive Director

Xander Patterson Director of Finance and Human Resources

Keia Booker Executive Assistant/Office Coordinator

#### Conservation

Bob Sallinger Conservation Director

Joe Liebezeit Avian Conservation Program

Manager Nikkie West Backyard Habitat Program Manager

Mike Houck Urban Naturalist

Micah Meskel Conservation Field Coordinator

Stephanie Taylor Field Organizer

Mary Coolidge BirdSafe Campaign Coordinator

Lacy Campbell Wildlife Care Center Operations Manager

#### Education

Steve Robertson Education Director

Eric Scheuering Adult Education Program Manager

lan Abraham Camp Director/On-site Programs Manager

Dan Van den Broek Educator/Trip Leader

Tim Donner Environmental Educator

Laura Newton Environmental Educator

Gladys Ruiz East-side Conservation Education Coordinator

Marissa Duncan Education Assistant

#### Development, Membership and Communications

Ann Takamoto Development Director Donna Wiench Donor Relations Manager

**Pam Meyers** Membership Manager

Avery Hurst Development Assistant

Ali Berman Communications Manager

#### **Nature Store**

Nancy Mattson Nature Store Manager

Sally Loomis Nature Store Clerk

McKenzie Joslin-Snyder Nature Store Buyer

#### Operations

**Deanna Sawtelle** Volunteer Manager

**Rick Meyers** Facilities Manager

Paul Engelmeyer Ten Mile Sanctuary Manager

#### **Photo Credits**

Cover, Tom Schmid Page 3, Deanna Sawtelle Page 5, Ali Berman Page 6, Ali Berman, Katie Holzer Page 7, Ali Berman Page 8, Amelia O'Connor, Ron LeValley Page 9, Grace Young Page 10, Ali Berman Page 11, Kathleen Studdert Page 12, Ali Berman Page 13, Ali Berman Page14, Severin Piper, Scott Carpenter Page 15, Severin Piper, Taylor Feldman Page 16, Ali Berman, Carol Gross Page 17, Shelley Reynolds Page 19, Anna Campbell Page 20, Morgan Dean

Audubon Society of Portland 5151 NW Cornell Road Portland, Oregon 97210 503 292 6855 www.audubonportland.org

> Audubon Society of Portland promotes the enjoyment, understanding, and protection of native birds, other wildlife, and their habitats.

